



# Definition of Biological Corridors for Jaguar (*Panthera Onca*) in the Yucatan Peninsula

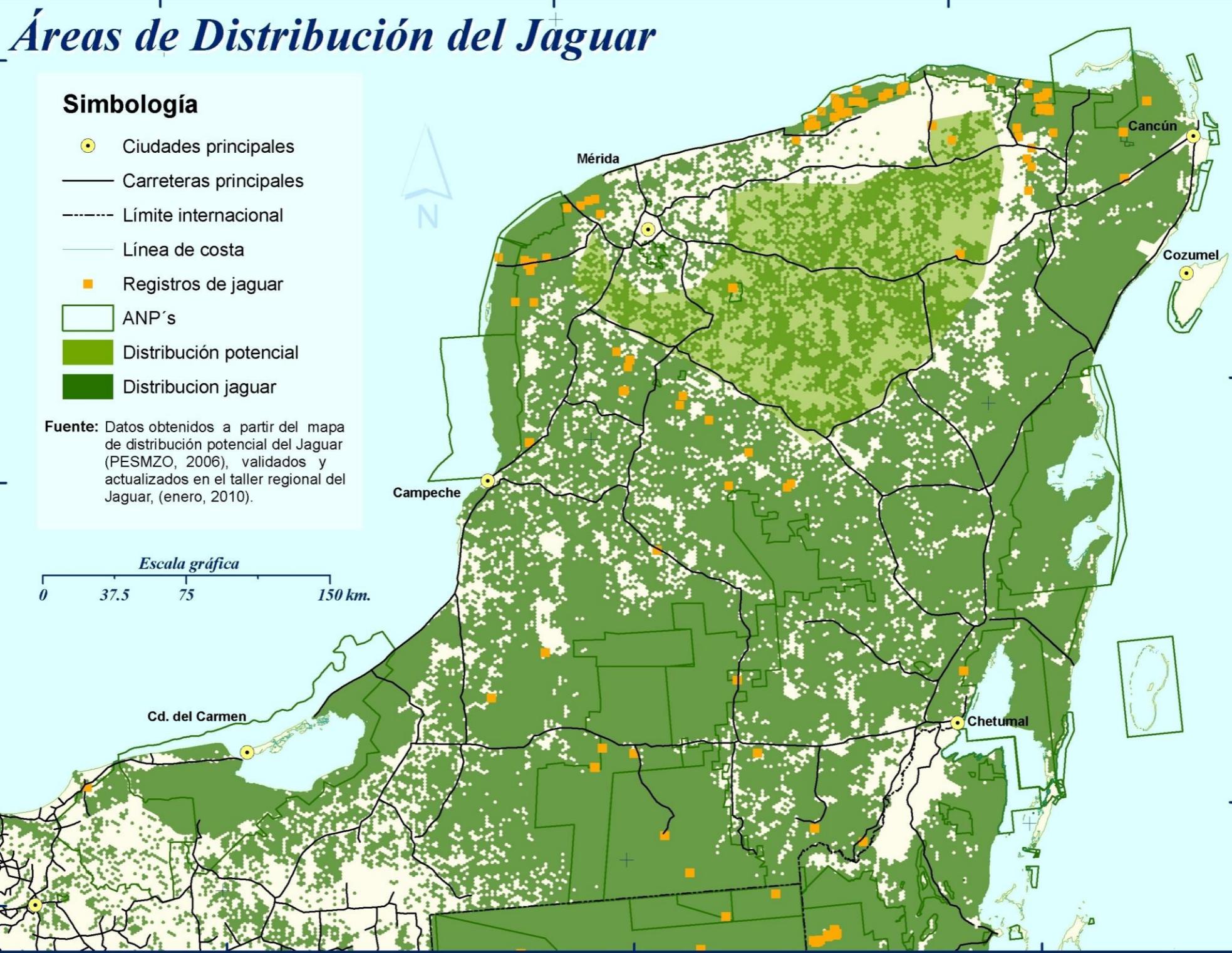


By: Gerardo García Contreras

Abril, 2014

- 1. Where is the Jaguar?**
- 2. Who are studying the jaguar?**
- 3. Where are the Jaguar's records?**
- 4. When are the date to records to Jaguar?**

UCJ's 2006-2007



ADJ's. 2010

## Unidades de Conservación<sup>+</sup> del Jaguar

### Simbología

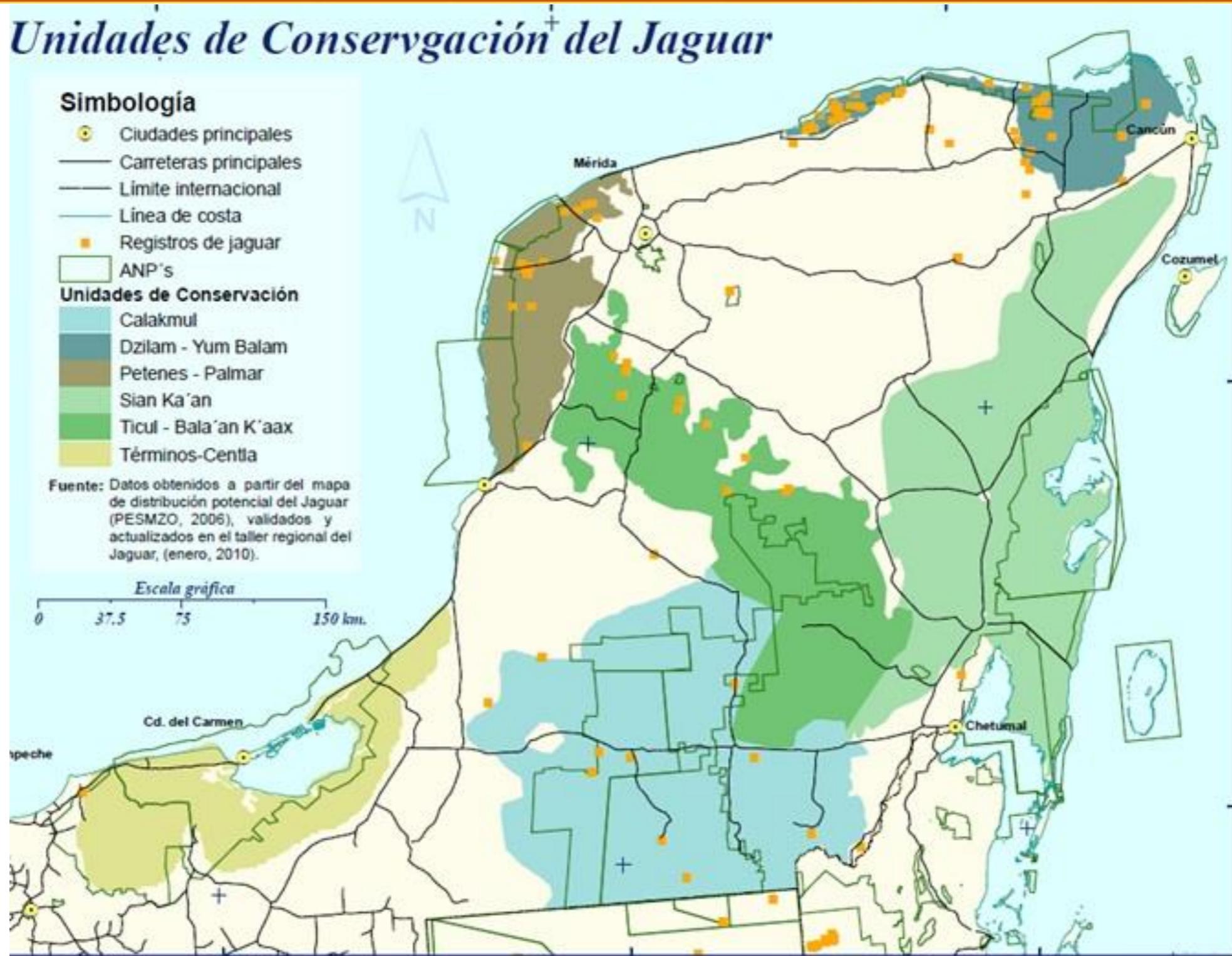
- Ciudades principales
- Carreteras principales
- Límite internacional
- Línea de costa
- Registros de jaguar
- ANP's

### Unidades de Conservación

- Calakmul
- Dzilam - Yum Balam
- Petenes - Palmar
- Sian Ka'an
- Ticul - Bala'an K'aax
- Términos-Centla

Fuente: Datos obtenidos a partir del mapa de distribución potencial del Jaguar (PESMZO, 2006), validados y actualizados en el taller regional del Jaguar, (enero, 2010).

Escala gráfica  
0 37.5 75 150 km.



- Source: Potential distribution Jaguar maps ( PESMZO, 2006).
- Jaguar records to 2010.
- Generalized jaguar map.
- Results without validation.

- 1. *Generate a Jaguar's map distribution actualized and with more precision.***
  
- 1. *Have one data base with jaguar records actualized and standardized for take decisions.***



**EL JAGUAR  
V I V E**



**¡ Conócelo y ayúdanos a conservar su huella !**

## Studies of the Jaguar in Yucatan's Peninsula.

**79 Documents** (papers, Book sections, reports) eating habits, population density, habitat use, conflicts Jaguar/humans, etc).

**75% Calakmul, Campeche**  
**25% Quintana Roo.**  
**0% Yucatan**

327 registros, en donde el estado de Yucatán cuenta con el mayor número (191) que se concentran principalmente en la región de la reserva privada el Zapotal; Campeche es cuenta con una mejor distribución espacial de los registros (124) y Quintana Roo es la entidad que se encuentra menos representada (solo 12 registros). Esta información se espera complementar a lo largo del proyecto y principalmente con los datos que se obtendrán de las consultas con los expertos y los talleres

## Jaguar Records in the Yucatan's Peninsula.

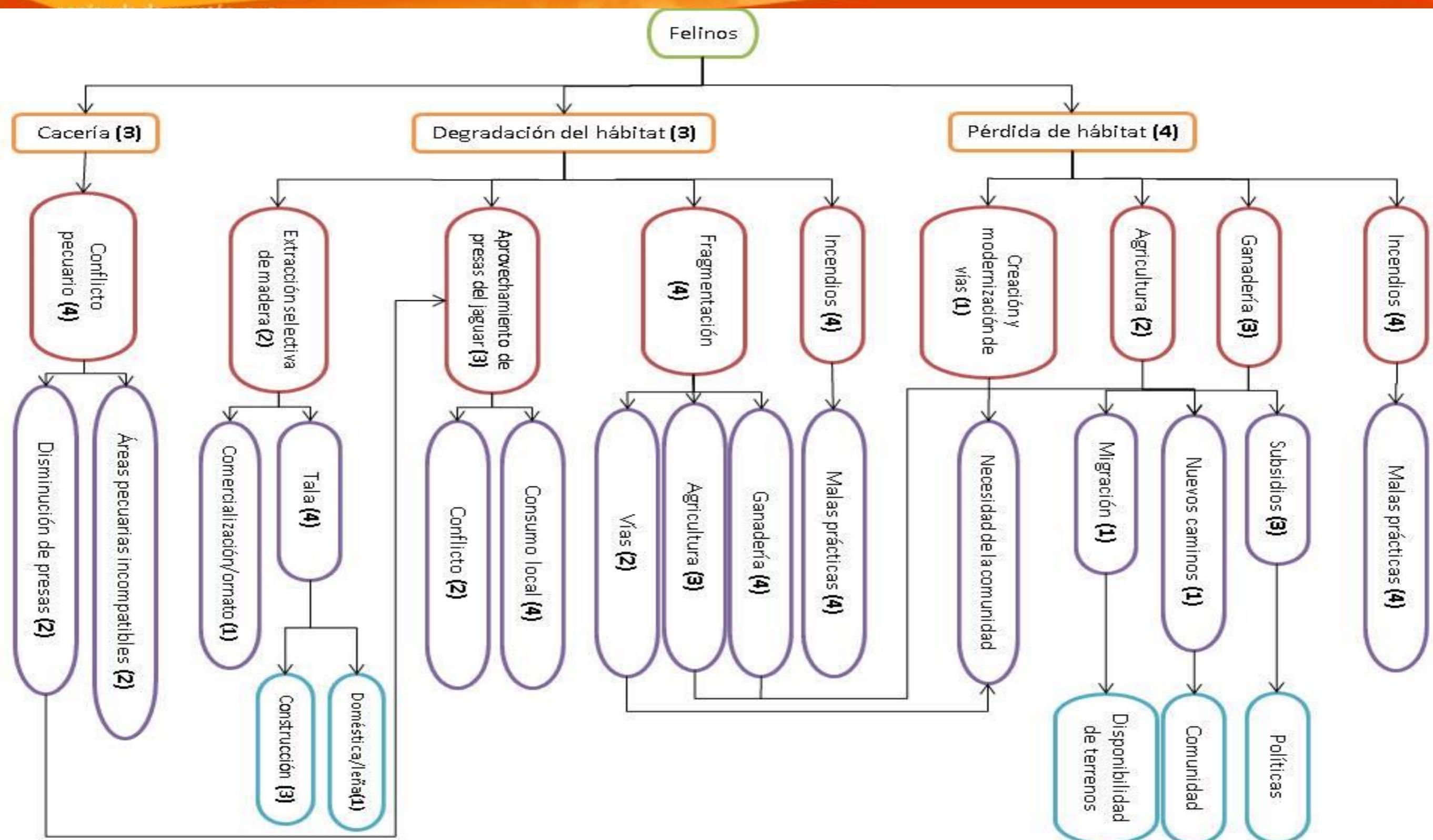
327    Yucatan's peninsula

191    Yucatan

124    Campeche

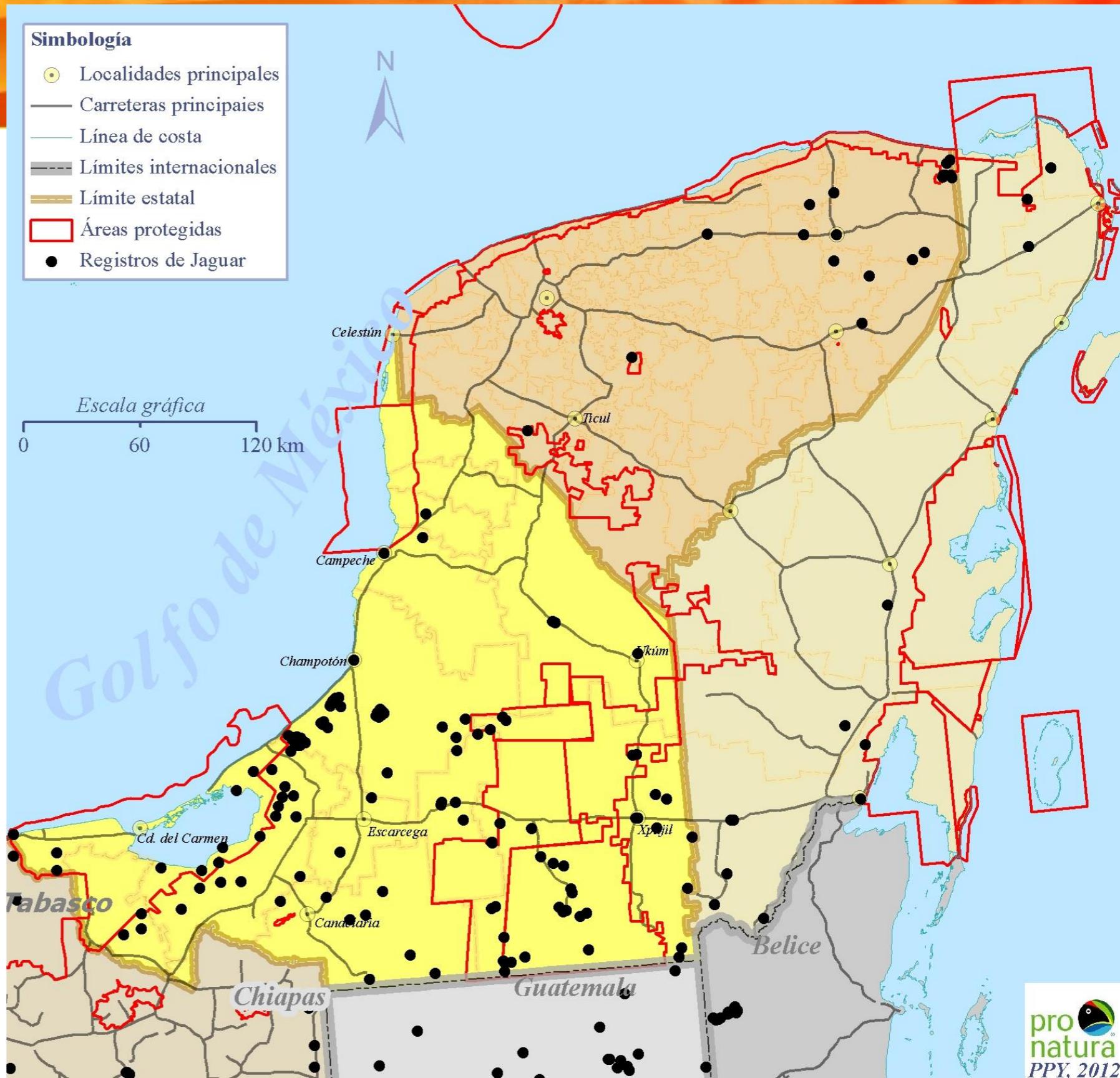
12    Quintana Roo

# Results (Treads)



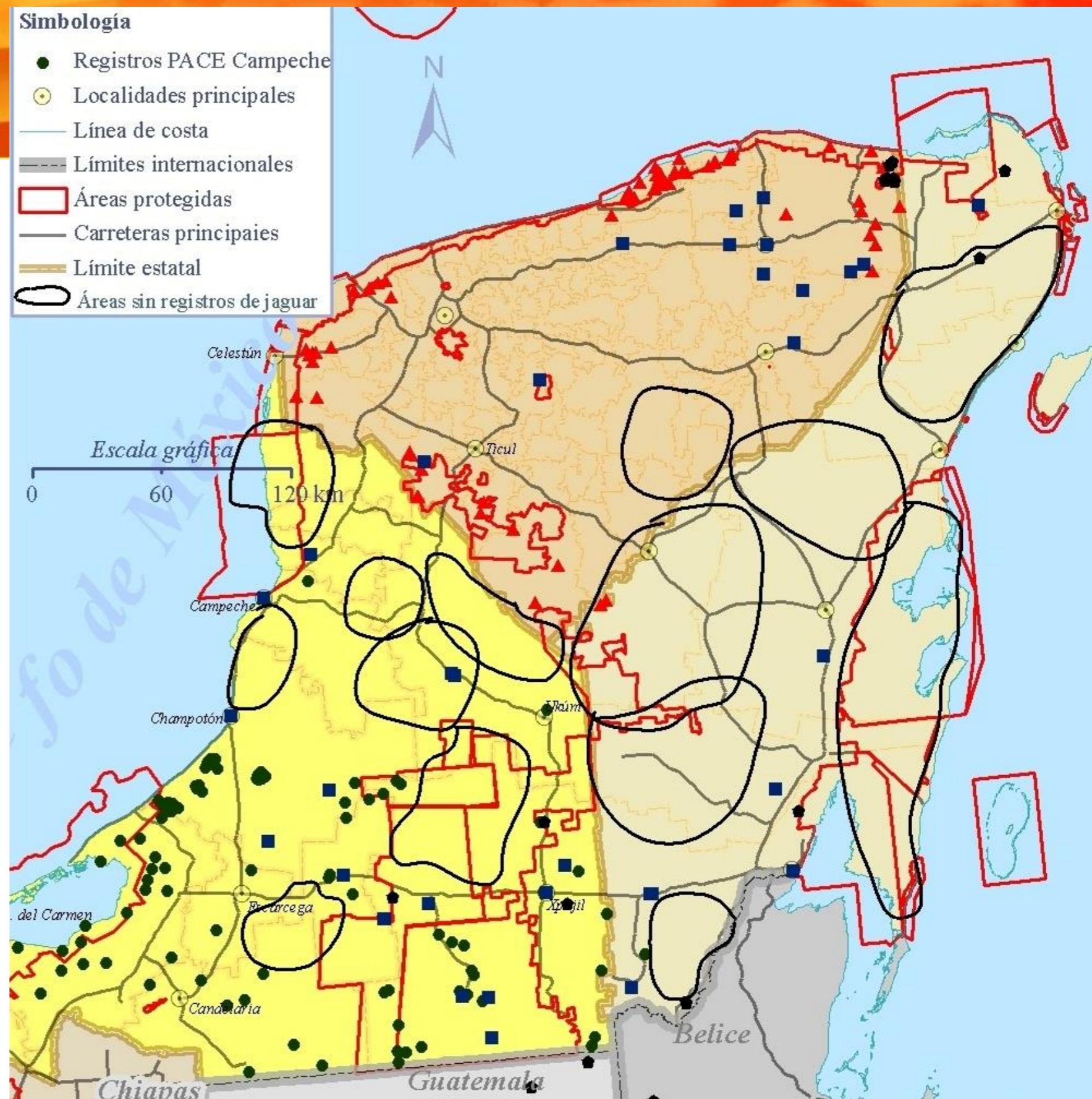
# Results

- Jaguar records  
2010



# Results

- Jaguar records (2013)
- Gaps



# Database Structure

- I. Land tenure / Land use/ Human impact.
- II. Habitat (vegetation type).
- III. Localization (coordinates, state, municipio, locality).
- IV. Record type (directly, indirectly).
- V. Date and hour
- VI. Sex
- VII. Institution / Collector / Project



## Products

- Database in one only site
- Database approved, systematized, accessible and validated.



- Responsibilities who manage
- Responsibilities who provides information
- Responsibilities who use and management of information (credits)
- Define levels of use

### Corridors map

### Potential distribution Jaguar

Ethological analysis

Anthropogenic  
influence

Vegetation  
map

hydrology

Conservation status

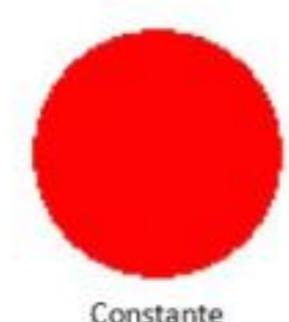
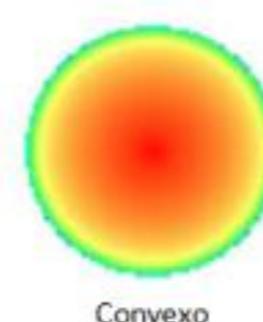
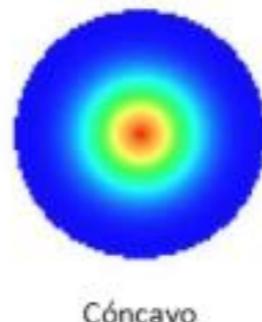
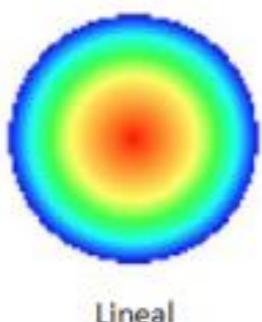
Water  
bodies

Rivers

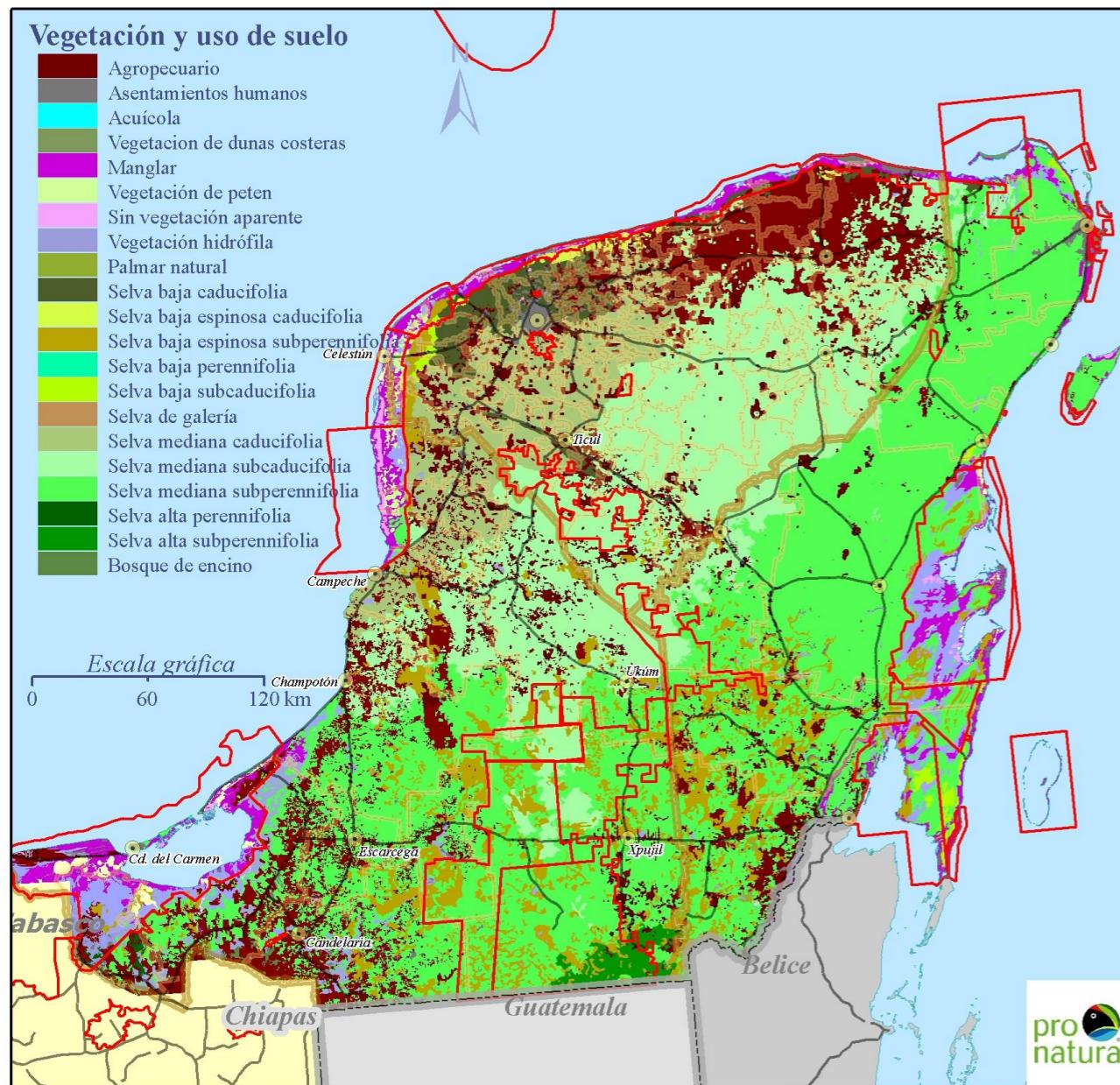
# Ethological analysis

| Variables                     | Dependence | Variable types                              | Preference | Impact |
|-------------------------------|------------|---|------------|--------|
| Vegetation<br>and<br>Land Use | High       | Selva alta subperennifolia y perenifolia    | Very high  | Linear |
|                               |            | Selva mediana subperennifolia y perenifolia | Very high  | Linear |
|                               |            | Selva baja inundable                        | Low        | Linear |
|                               |            | Selva Baja Caducifolia                      | Low        | Linear |
|                               |            | Selva Mediana Subcaducifolia                | Medium     | Linear |
|                               |            | Vegetación riparia                          | High       | Linear |
|                               |            | Vegetación secundaria 10 años               | Low        | Linear |
|                               |            | Vegetación secundaria 20 años               | Low        | Linear |
|                               |            | Vegetación secundaria 30 años               | Low        | Linear |
|                               |            | Saskaberas                                  | N/A        | Linear |
|                               |            | Manglar                                     | High       | Linear |
|                               |            | Palmar                                      | High       | Linear |
|                               |            | Popal-Tular                                 | Low        | Linear |
|                               |            | Sabana                                      | Low        | Linear |

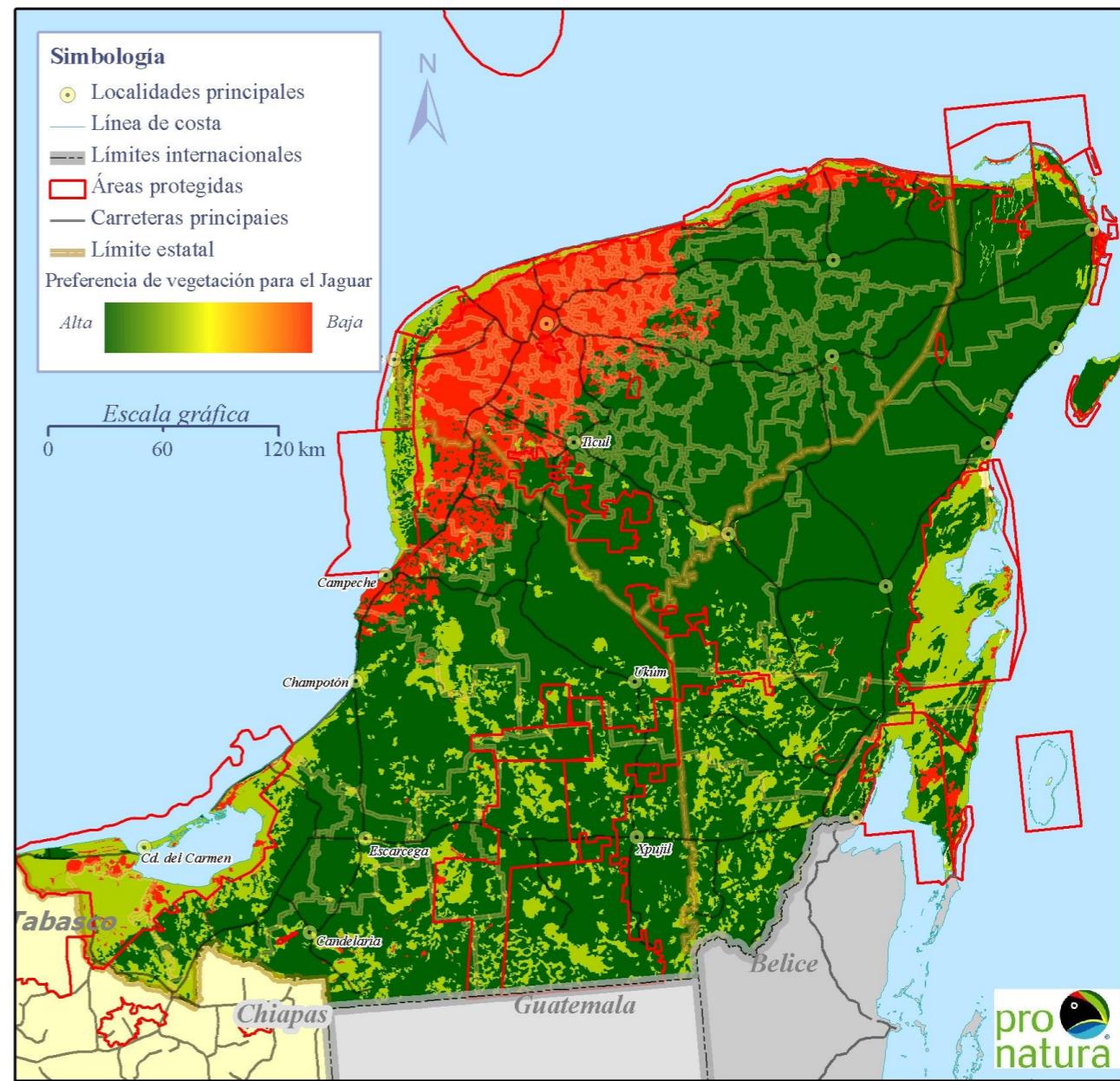
| Variables           | Dependence | Variable types                               | Preference     | Impact |
|---------------------|------------|--|----------------|--------|
| Hydrology           | High       | Cuerpos de agua selvas secas                 | Very High      | Linear |
|                     |            | Cuerpos de agua selvas húmedas               | High           | Linear |
|                     |            | Cuerpos de agua selvas vegetación secundaria | High           | Linear |
|                     |            | Cuerpos de agua agropecuario                 | Medium         | Linear |
|                     |            | Cuerpos de agua urbano                       | Low            | Linear |
|                     |            | Escurrimientos                               | High 3-8 orden | Linear |
| Conservation status | High       | Estado de conservación                       |                |        |



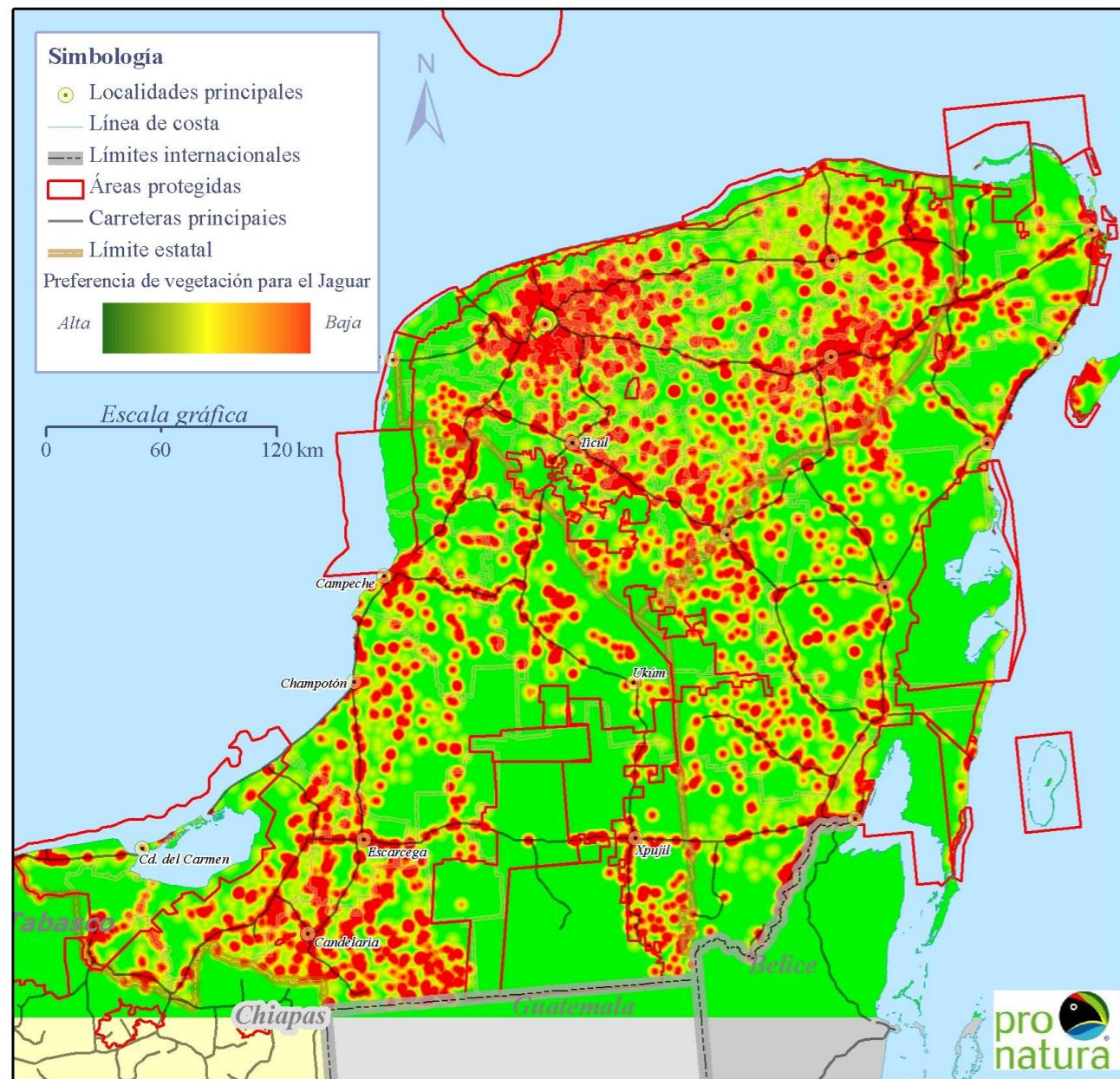
# Vegetation



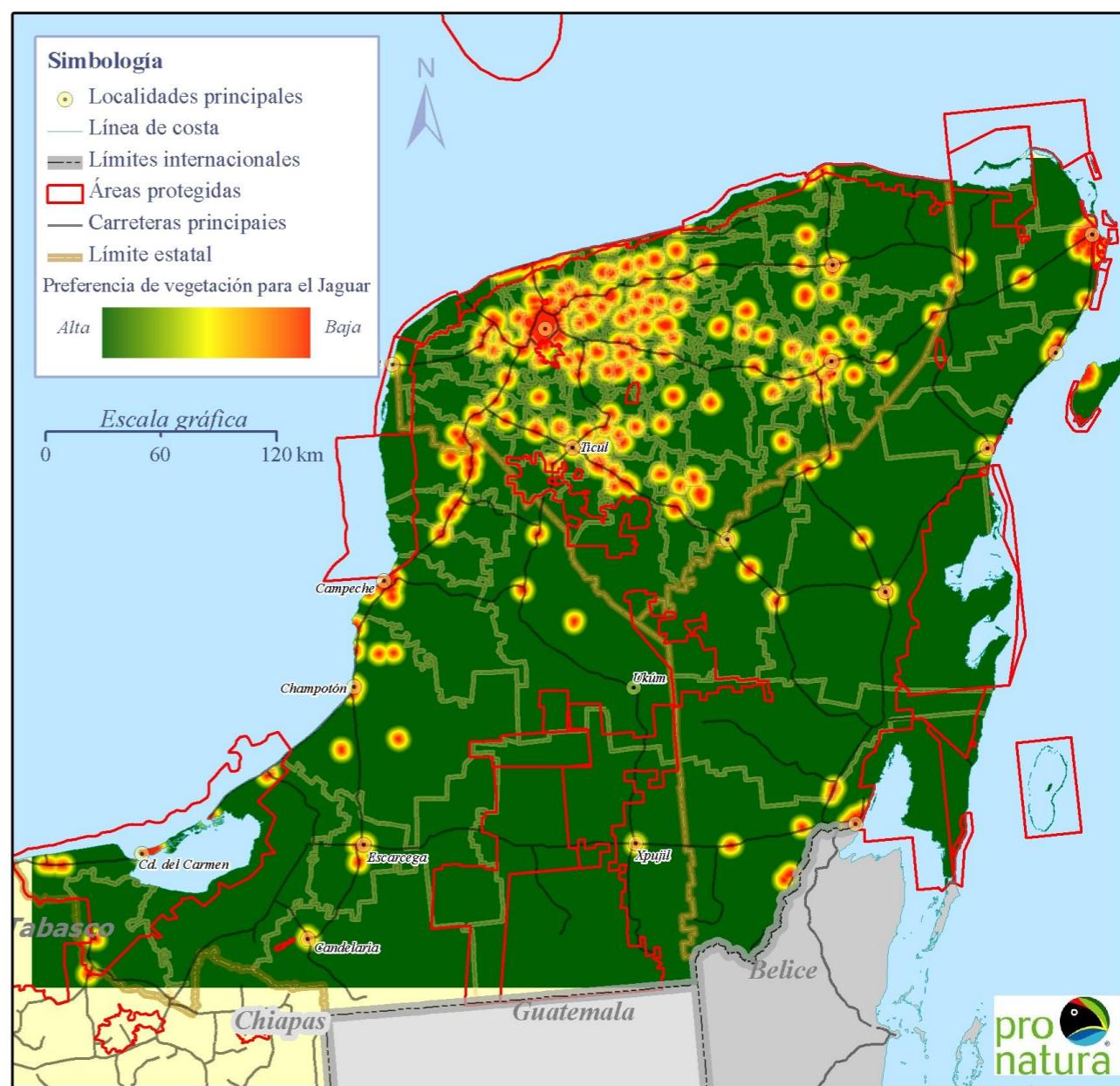
# Vegetation preference



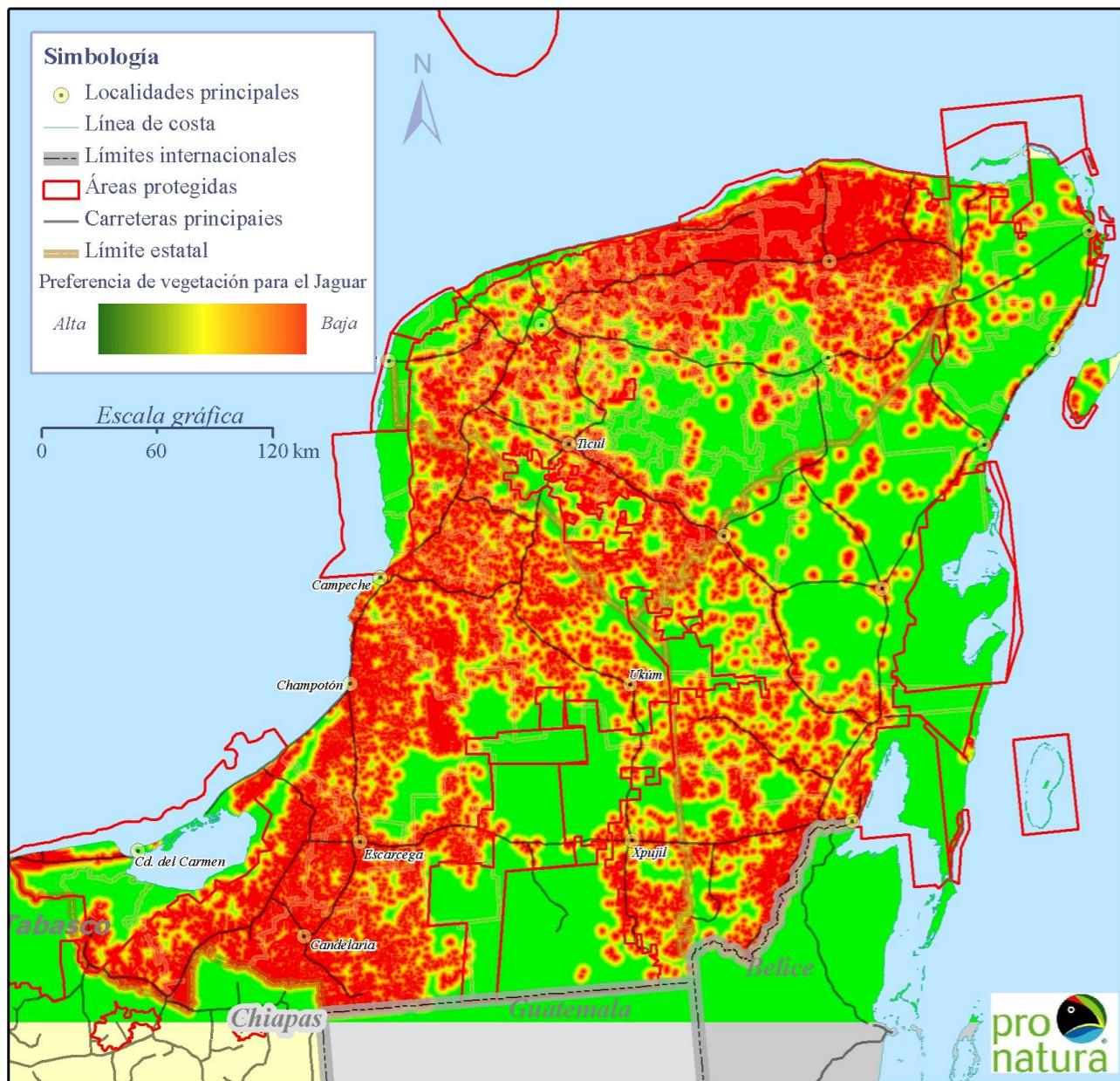
# Villages



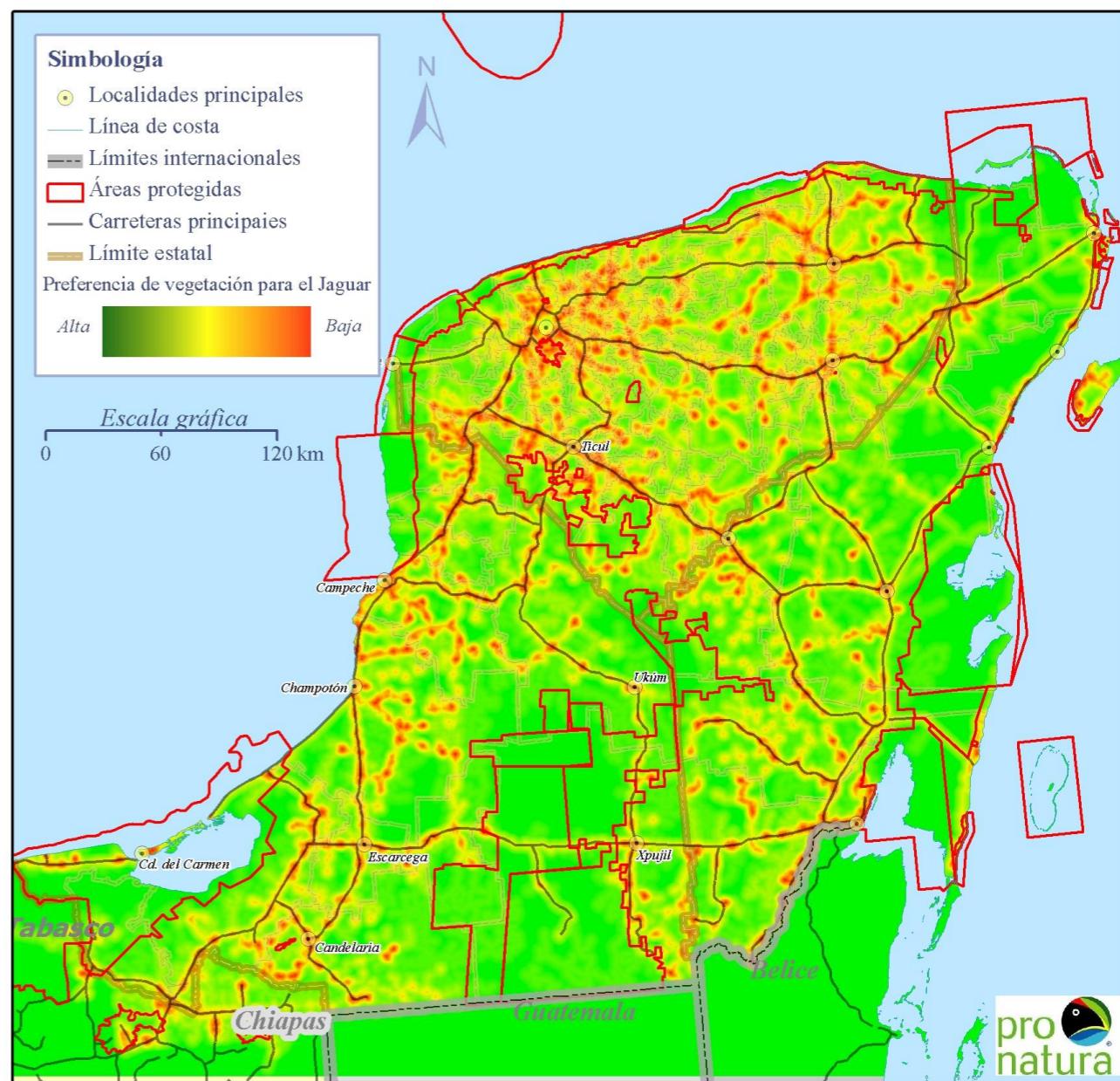
# Urban towns



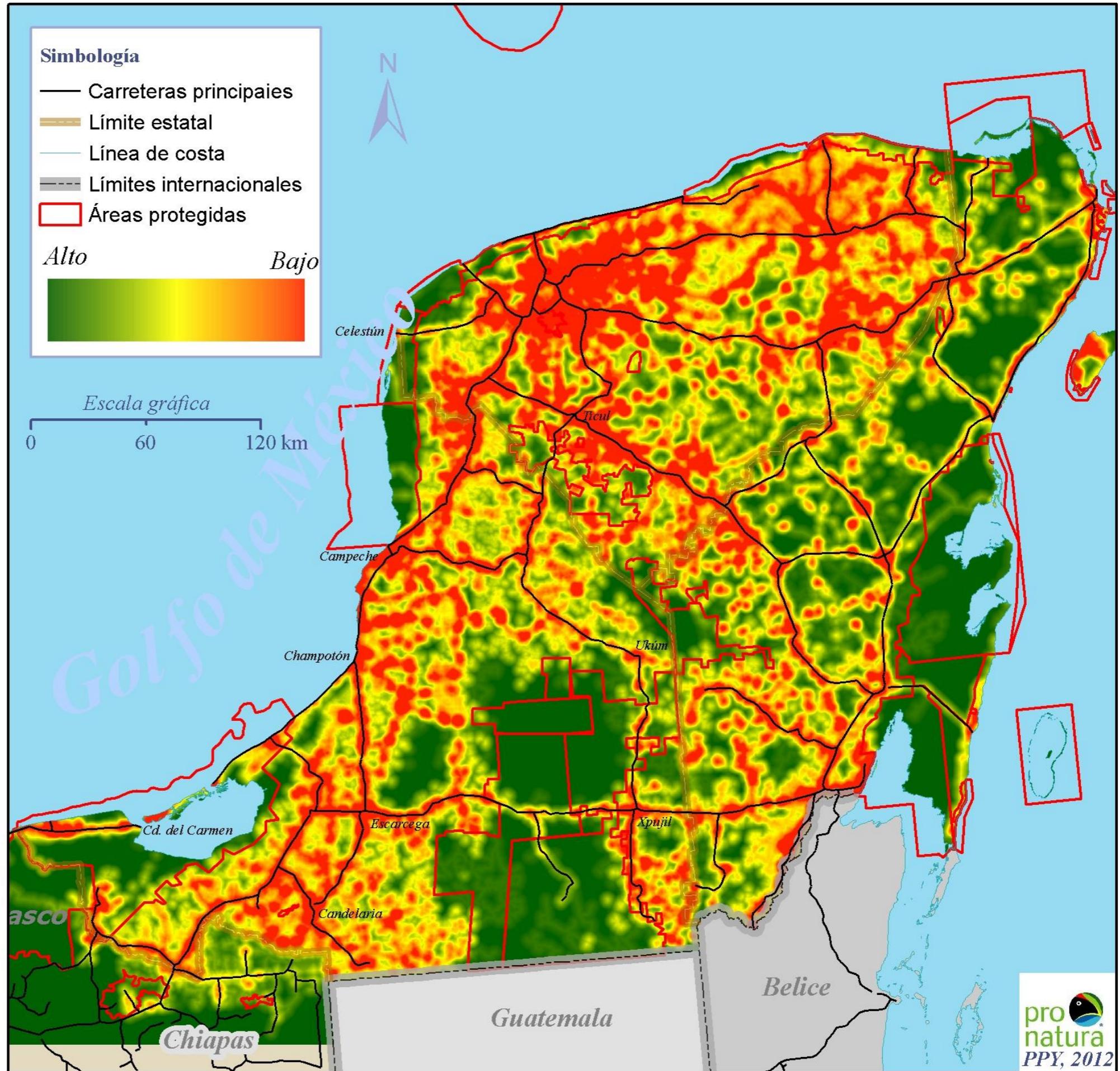
# Agricultural



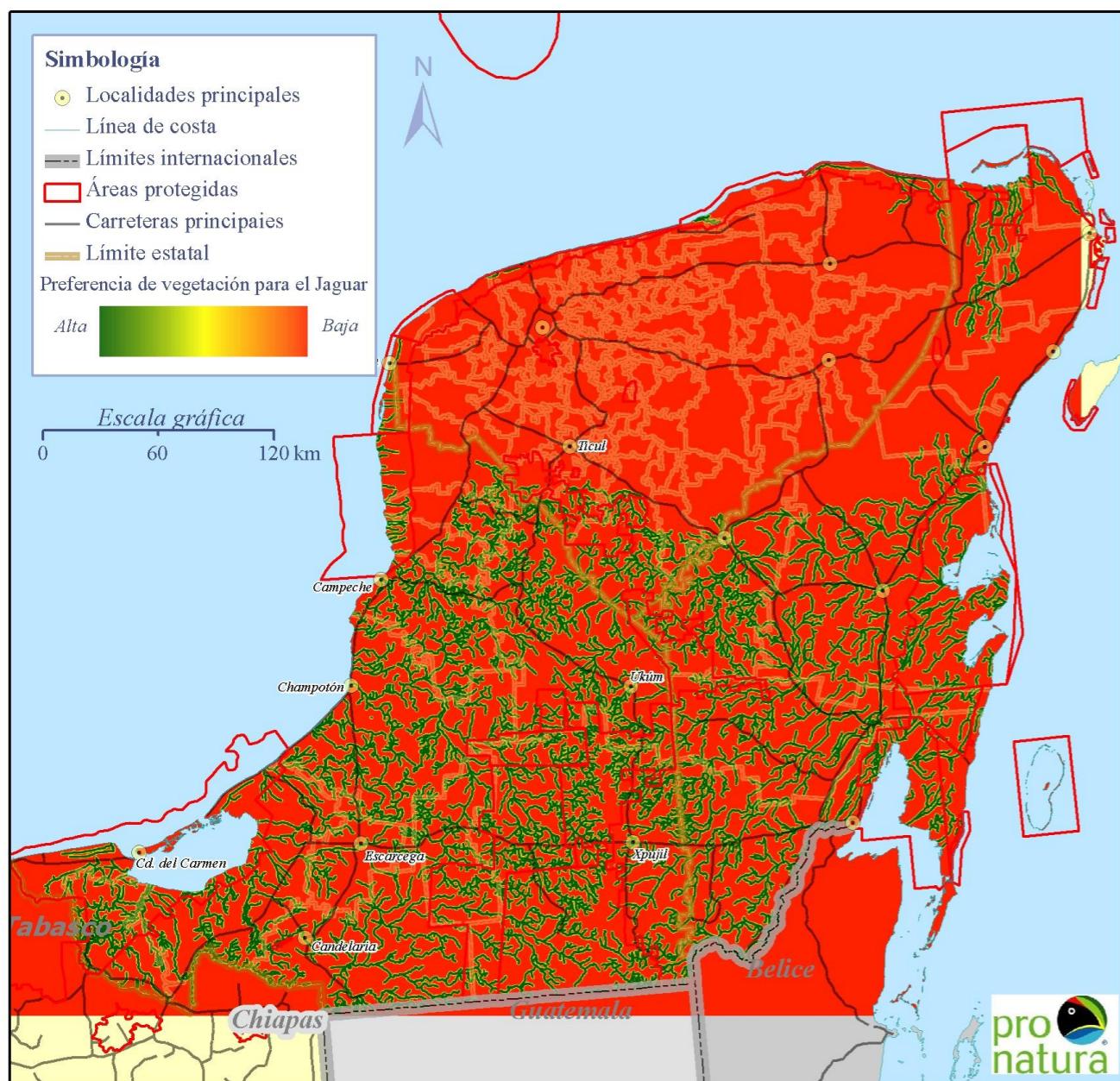
# Roads



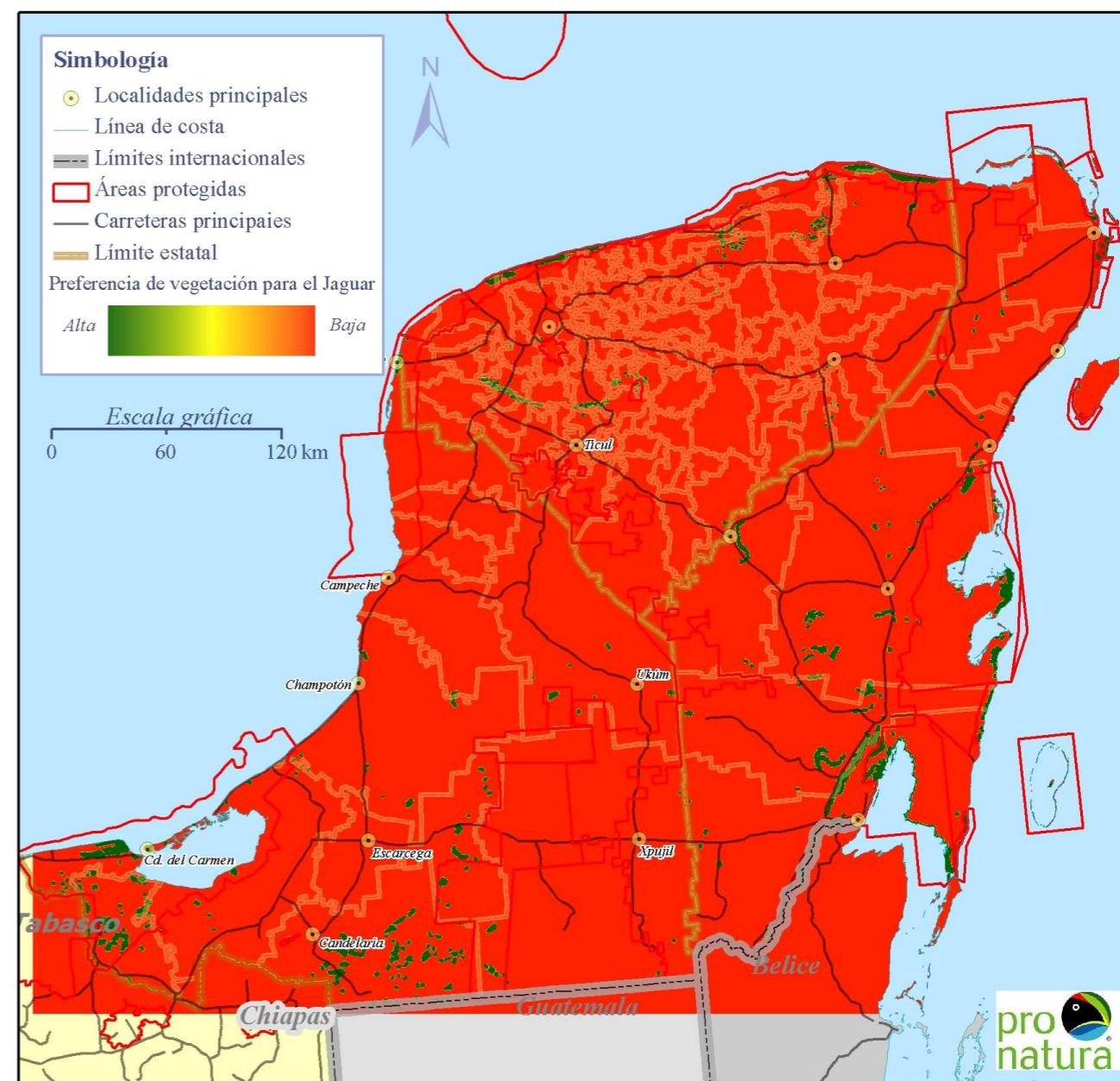
## Anthropogenic influence



# Rivers

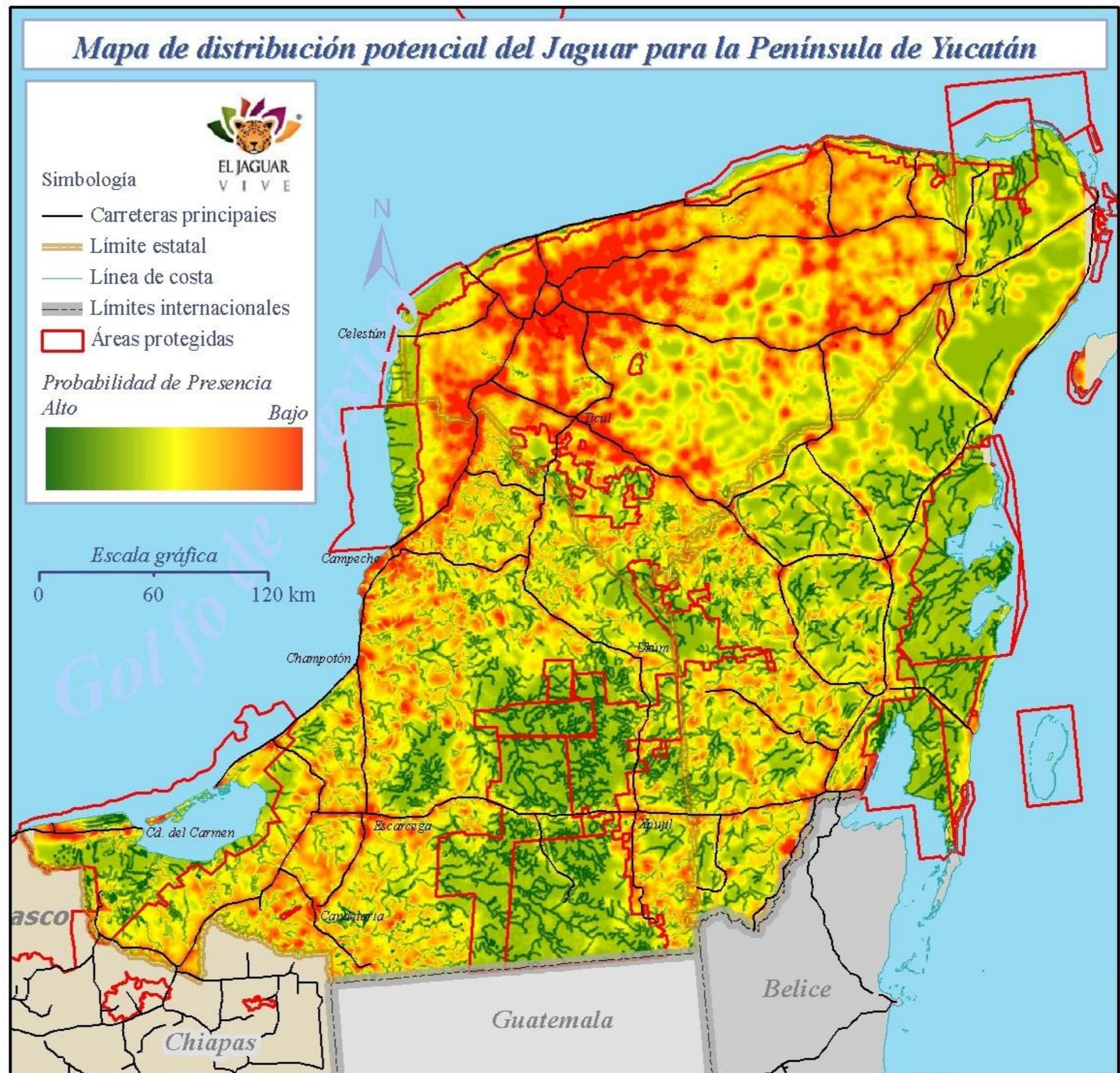


# Water bodies



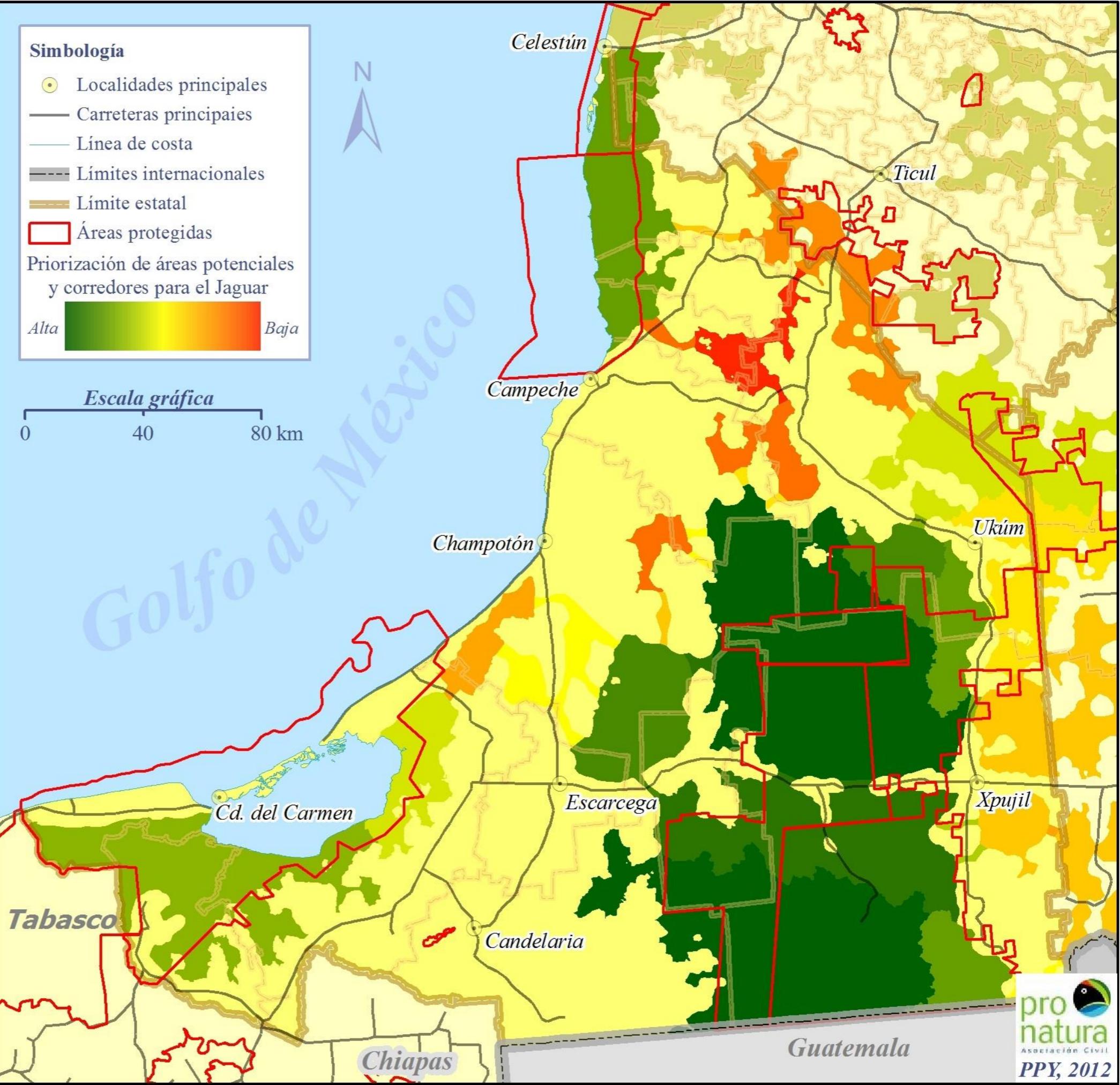


# Distribution Jaguar Map





# Corridor Jaguar Map



# Thank you

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